



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2022 County Report

**County Name: Kankakee**

**I ILLINOIS**  
CPRD | Center for Prevention  
Research & Development  
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



*Data collected Spring 2022*

## Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

**Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level**

Middle Schools (8th grade)		High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades)	
N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible	N Schools Participating	N Schools Eligible
9	10	7	7

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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## List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

School Name
Lorenzo R Smith Elem School
St Anne Elem School
St Anne Comm High School
Grant Park High School
Grant Park Elem School
Herscher High School
Limestone Middle Sch
Lincoln Ctrl Ctr-Montessori Elem
Kankakee Junior High School
Kankakee High School
Manteno High School
Manteno Middle School
Momence High School
Momence Jr High School
Bourbonnais Upper Grade Center
Bradley-Bourbonnais C High School
Bradley Central Middle School
Bishop McNamara Catholic School

## (1) Student Characteristics

### Age

8th		10th		12th	
Avg	N	Avg	N	Avg	N
13.6	967	15.6	748	17.6	480

### Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Female	50%	479	51%	380	51%	243
Male	45%	438	45%	339	45%	216
Transgender	2%	20	1%	9	2%	9
Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender	3%	30	3%	20	3%	13
Total	100%	967	100%	748	100%	481

### Which of the following best describes you\*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Heterosexual (straight)	77%	740	77%	573	77%	365
Gay or lesbian	3%	27	3%	20	3%	12
Bisexual	8%	80	11%	80	13%	63
I describe my sexual identity some other way	5%	50	5%	39	4%	17
I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning)	4%	41	3%	20	3%	13
I do not know what this question is asking	2%	20	1%	9	1%	7
Total	100%	958	100%	741	100%	477

\*New question added in 2022

**Race**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
White	55%	535	63%	466	69%	330
Black/African American	14%	131	11%	79	9%	41
Latino/Latina	15%	147	12%	90	10%	50
Asian American	1%	5	1%	10	1%	7
Native American/American Indian	0%	0	0%	2	0%	2
Multi-racial	14%	136	13%	94	9%	41
Other	1%	10	1%	4	2%	8
Total	100%	964	100%	745	100%	479

**Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Both parents	54%	525	56%	420	56%	269
Parent and step parent	12%	111	12%	88	14%	69
Mother only	13%	130	14%	103	15%	73
Father only	2%	20	2%	14	4%	17
Split time between parents	9%	91	10%	73	4%	19
Legal guardian	2%	19	2%	12	2%	11
Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent)	1%	5	0%	3	0%	1
Group home or residential care	0%	0	0%	2	1%	3
Grandparents only	1%	10	1%	8	1%	4
Living independently	N/A	N/A	0%	0	0%	2
Multiple living situations	6%	54	3%	24	2%	11
Total	100%	965	100%	747	100%	479

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep\*:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
In my parent's or guardian's home	99%	948	99%	734	96%	463
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing	1%	8	1%	4	2%	10
In a shelter or emergency housing	0%	0	0%	1	0%	0
In a motel or hotel	0%	2	0%	0	0%	0
In a car, park, campground, or other public place	0%	0	0%	1	0%	1
I do not have a usual place to sleep	0%	0	0%	2	0%	1
Somewhere else	0%	1	0%	2	1%	5
Total	100%	959	100%	744	100%	480

\*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

	8th	10th	12th
060910	0%	0%	0%
60000	0%	0%	0%
60002	0%	0%	0%
60091	0%	0%	0%
60158	0%	0%	0%
60194	0%	0%	0%
60350	0%	0%	0%
60401	0%	0%	0%
60409	0%	0%	0%
60411	0%	0%	0%
60417	0%	0%	0%
60441	0%	0%	0%
60442	0%	0%	0%
60468	0%	0%	0%
60481	0%	0%	0%
60491	0%	0%	0%
60535	0%	0%	0%
60590	0%	0%	0%
60601	0%	0%	0%
60901	26%	19%	20%
60910	0%	0%	0%
60911	0%	0%	0%

60912	0%	0%	0%
60913	1%	1%	2%
60914	26%	33%	25%
60915	11%	9%	9%
60916	0%	0%	0%
60917	0%	0%	0%
60919	0%	0%	0%
60920	0%	0%	0%
60922	0%	0%	0%
60927	0%	0%	0%
60928	0%	0%	0%
60935	0%	0%	0%
60940	3%	1%	3%
60941	2%	3%	3%
60944	0%	0%	0%
60950	11%	17%	21%
60951	0%	0%	0%
60954	5%	5%	4%
60956	0%	0%	0%
60958	1%	1%	1%
60959	0%	0%	0%
60960	0%	0%	0%
60961	0%	0%	1%
60964	4%	3%	4%
60969	0%	0%	1%
61905	0%	0%	0%
61944	0%	0%	0%
62124	0%	0%	0%
65321	0%	0%	0%
65402	0%	0%	0%
66095	0%	0%	0%
66606	0%	0%	0%
69040	0%	0%	0%
69091	0%	0%	0%
69696	0%	0%	0%
Invalid or no response	6%	4%	3%



At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Free lunch	82%	786	74%	551	59%	282
Reduced price lunch	2%	23	5%	36	5%	25
Neither	15%	146	21%	159	36%	170
Total	100%	955	100%	746	100%	477

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	38%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	21%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	8%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	16%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	17%
Total	100%

## (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past Year</b>			
<b>Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)</b>	24%	36%	50%
<b>Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana)</b>	25%	37%	50%
Alcohol	22%	33%	48%
Cigarettes	1%	2%	2%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	8%	16%	21%
Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe)	2%	3%	6%
Inhalants	4%	2%	1%
Marijuana	5%	17%	25%
Synthetic marijuana	1%	1%	1%
Alcohol and marijuana at the same time	1%	7%	12%
Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	4%	5%	9%
<b>Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)</b>	1%	2%	2%
Crack/Cocaine	0%	1%	0%
Hallucinogens/LSD	1%	1%	2%
Ecstasy/MDMA	0%	1%	1%
Methamphetamine	0%	0%	0%
Heroin	0%	0%	0%
<b>Any Prescription Drugs to get high</b>	1%	2%	1%
Prescription Painkillers	0%	1%	1%
Other Prescription Drugs	1%	2%	1%
Prescription <b>pain medicine</b> without prescription or differently than prescribed	3%	2%	2%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	3%	2%	3%
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1%	1%	2%
<b># of Respondents</b>	967	749	482

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 30 Days</b>			
Alcohol	9%	15%	29%
<b>Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products</b>	5%	13%	18%
Cigarettes	0%	1%	1%
Smokeless tobacco	0%	1%	3%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes)	1%	1%	3%
Hookah or water pipe	1%	2%	4%
E-cigarettes or other vaping products	4%	11%	13%
Marijuana	3%	11%	16%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	2%	2%	2%
<b># of Respondents</b>	967	749	482

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

Substance Used	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Used Past 2 Weeks</b>			
Binge Drinking	3%	4%	11%
<b># of Respondents</b>	967	749	482

**How old were you when you first\*:**

		Never have	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18 or older	Total
8th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	66%	14%	5%	5%	8%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	95%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	86%	2%	2%	4%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	93%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	55%	9%	1%	5%	6%	10%	11%	3%	0%	0%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	89%	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	5%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	90%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	75%	1%	1%	3%	5%	7%	8%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used marijuana	79%	1%	1%	3%	3%	4%	7%	2%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	39%	6%	1%	3%	3%	8%	12%	16%	7%	3%	100%
	Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	73%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	8%	9%	3%	100%
	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	85%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%	5%	2%	1%	100%
	Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	60%	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	11%	9%	6%	1%	100%
	Used marijuana	65%	1%	0%	0%	3%	6%	8%	9%	7%	2%	100%

\*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

**DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first\*:**

	12th	
	Avg	N
Had more than a sip or two of alcohol	14.6	286
Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	16.1	126
Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff	15.0	71
Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product	15.1	188
Used marijuana	15.4	165

\*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	90%	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	79%	13%	5%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	84%	12%	3%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	67%	15%	9%	4%	2%	2%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	70%	20%	6%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	In the past year	53%	17%	8%	10%	4%	7%	100%

**ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	96%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	93%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	95%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time	88%	7%	2%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time	91%	4%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%

**BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:**

	8th	10th	12th
None	96%	96%	89%
Once	2%	3%	5%
Twice	1%	0%	3%
3-5 times	1%	0%	2%
6-9 times	0%	0%	1%
10 or more times	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:**

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:**

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	95%	2%	1%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	88%	4%	2%	1%	6%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	7%	3%	1%	6%	100%

**E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	92%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	100%
10th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	84%	5%	2%	1%	1%	7%	100%
12th	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	80%	7%	2%	1%	1%	8%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES:** During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day	Total
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	99%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	97%	2%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	96%	2%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS:** In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	98%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	100%
12th	In the past year	94%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	100%

**INHALANTS:** On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	96%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	96%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	In the past year	95%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	89%	6%	0%	0%	1%	3%	100%
	In the past year	83%	7%	2%	2%	1%	5%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	82%	7%	3%	2%	1%	4%	100%
	In the past year	75%	9%	4%	2%	2%	8%	100%

**SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	In the past year	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	In the past year	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	70%	64%	72%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	67%	70%	64%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	44%	29%	39%
Dabbed it	44%	31%	31%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>76</b>

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*



**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:**

		Yes	No	Total
8th	In the past 30 days	3%	97%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%
10th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	2%	98%	100%
12th	In the past 30 days	2%	98%	100%
	In the past year	3%	97%	100%

**ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions	Total
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	LSD or other psychedelics	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Cocaine or crack	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
10th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	98%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
12th	Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%

**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Damaged property	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	96%	2%	1%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	1%	0%	0%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Damaged property	97%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Got into an argument or fight	93%	4%	2%	1%	100%
	Been hurt or injured	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	0%	1%	100%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	99%	0%	0%	1%	100%
	A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:**

	10th	12th
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in	13%	19%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone	11%	17%
Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs	7%	12%
Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use	4%	4%
Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs	4%	4%
Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs	12%	16%
<b>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>20%</b>

**DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:**

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
10th	You had been drinking alcohol	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	95%	3%	1%	1%	100%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol	93%	5%	1%	1%	100%
	You had been using marijuana	91%	4%	1%	4%	100%

**WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:**

	10th	12th
Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.)	20%	19%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:**

	10th	12th
Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do	4%	3%
Consider yourself to be in recovery	3%	4%

**RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)\*:**

	10th	12th
Does not apply	87%	88%
Alcohol	3%	3%
Marijuana	3%	2%
Opioids	1%	2%
Other Substance	2%	2%

\*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

### (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	69%	23%	8%	1%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	78%	18%	3%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	66%	22%	10%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	71%	16%	10%	3%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	80%	17%	3%	1%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	49%	29%	17%	4%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	66%	26%	6%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	50%	29%	15%	6%	100%
	Use marijuana	48%	24%	17%	11%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	74%	20%	5%	1%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly	31%	27%	30%	11%	100%
	Smoke cigarettes	51%	32%	12%	5%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	36%	33%	22%	9%	100%
	Use marijuana	30%	25%	29%	16%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	70%	21%	7%	2%	100%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:**

	<b>10th</b>	<b>12th</b>
0% of students	4%	6%
1-10% of students	12%	9%
11-20% of students	10%	7%
21-30% of students	12%	12%
31-40% of students	12%	9%
41-50% of students	12%	10%
51-60% of students	10%	12%
61-70% of students	9%	10%
71-80% of students	11%	13%
81-90% of students	6%	8%
91-100% of students	3%	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	<b>10th</b>	<b>12th</b>
Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported	15%	29%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	6%	10%
1-10% of students	27%	30%
11-20% of students	17%	15%
21-30% of students	11%	7%
31-40% of students	8%	8%
41-50% of students	8%	6%
51-60% of students	6%	7%
61-70% of students	5%	5%
71-80% of students	8%	6%
81-90% of students	3%	3%
91-100% of students	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	10th	12th
Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported	1%	1%

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:**

	<b>10th</b>	<b>12th</b>
0% of students	5%	5%
1-10% of students	16%	10%
11-20% of students	10%	8%
21-30% of students	9%	10%
31-40% of students	9%	11%
41-50% of students	11%	13%
51-60% of students	10%	11%
61-70% of students	8%	10%
71-80% of students	11%	9%
81-90% of students	6%	9%
91-100% of students	5%	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

**Compared to:**

	<b>10th</b>	<b>12th</b>
Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported	11%	16%



**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	13%	36%	45%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	6%	9%	26%	59%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	7%	17%	71%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	13%	33%	49%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	10%	17%	27%	46%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	6%	19%	70%	100%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	16%	32%	46%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	12%	30%	53%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	8%	18%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	5%	16%	38%	41%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	15%	25%	27%	33%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	7%	18%	70%	100%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	6%	15%	34%	45%	100%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week	5%	14%	33%	48%	100%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	7%	8%	16%	69%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	6%	16%	38%	40%	100%
	Use marijuana once or twice a week	20%	30%	27%	23%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	5%	6%	20%	69%	100%

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Total
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	4%	19%	37%	40%	100%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	9%	33%	36%	23%	100%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month	11%	40%	31%	18%	100%

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance	Total
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	62%	17%	11%	6%	4%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	68%	16%	9%	4%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	56%	18%	13%	8%	5%	100%
	Used marijuana	60%	16%	11%	7%	6%	100%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	48%	21%	15%	11%	5%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	64%	20%	10%	4%	2%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	45%	20%	18%	11%	6%	100%
	Used marijuana	46%	17%	16%	12%	9%	100%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month	41%	17%	22%	13%	7%	100%
	Smoked cigarettes	60%	21%	12%	5%	3%	100%
	Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products	42%	18%	21%	13%	7%	100%
	Used marijuana	38%	19%	19%	15%	9%	100%

**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

		<b>Very wrong</b>	<b>Wrong</b>	<b>A little bit wrong</b>	<b>Not wrong at all</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	63%	24%	9%	3%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	71%	21%	6%	3%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	58%	22%	12%	7%	100%
	Use marijuana	66%	17%	10%	7%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	72%	20%	5%	2%	100%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	53%	26%	14%	6%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	61%	23%	10%	6%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	47%	22%	17%	14%	100%
	Use marijuana	48%	18%	19%	14%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	70%	20%	7%	3%	100%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	41%	30%	17%	12%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	44%	34%	14%	8%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	32%	27%	20%	21%	100%
	Use marijuana	27%	24%	23%	26%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	59%	28%	9%	5%	100%

**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:**

		<b>Very wrong</b>	<b>Wrong</b>	<b>A little bit wrong</b>	<b>Not wrong at all</b>	<b>Total</b>
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	82%	13%	4%	1%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	92%	7%	1%	0%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	94%	5%	1%	0%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	91%	7%	2%	0%	100%
	Use marijuana	90%	7%	2%	1%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	92%	7%	1%	0%	100%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	72%	15%	10%	3%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	88%	10%	1%	1%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	90%	8%	1%	1%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	87%	10%	3%	1%	100%
	Use marijuana	81%	12%	4%	2%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	91%	8%	1%	0%	100%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)	48%	25%	19%	8%	100%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day	74%	21%	3%	2%	100%
	Smoke tobacco	78%	17%	3%	2%	100%
	Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	72%	20%	5%	2%	100%
	Use marijuana	64%	18%	12%	6%	100%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	84%	12%	2%	2%	100%

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:**

		Yes	No	Don't remember	Total
8th	Not using alcohol	55%	32%	12%	100%
	Not using tobacco	52%	34%	14%	100%
	Not using marijuana	53%	36%	11%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	40%	45%	14%	100%
10th	Not using alcohol	42%	49%	9%	100%
	Not using tobacco	38%	52%	10%	100%
	Not using marijuana	44%	49%	8%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	29%	61%	10%	100%
12th	Not using alcohol	37%	55%	7%	100%
	Not using tobacco	33%	59%	9%	100%
	Not using marijuana	35%	56%	8%	100%
	Not using opioids for non-medical reasons	24%	66%	9%	100%

**In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:**

	10th	12th
Yes	72%	68%
No	28%	32%
Total	100%	100%

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	28%	14%	17%	41%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	22%	19%	19%	41%	100%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	33%	22%	19%	26%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	35%	24%	15%	25%	100%
	You drank and drove	26%	14%	18%	42%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	29%	25%	17%	29%	100%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	47%	22%	14%	17%	100%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	51%	21%	12%	16%	100%
	You drank and drove	38%	12%	15%	34%	100%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	43%	20%	14%	23%	100%

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

		Never	Sometimes	Most of the time	Always	Total
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	4%	5%	21%	71%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	10%	17%	24%	49%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	4%	9%	23%	64%	100%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	8%	7%	22%	63%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	15%	20%	21%	43%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	6%	12%	22%	60%	100%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with	18%	9%	25%	48%	100%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done	30%	22%	21%	27%	100%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time	14%	13%	26%	47%	100%

**My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:**

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	87%	83%	78%
No	13%	17%	22%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**PERCEIVED ACCESS:** If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Total
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	48%	28%	16%	8%	100%
	Cigarettes	67%	17%	9%	6%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	62%	18%	12%	8%	100%
	Marijuana	70%	15%	8%	7%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	63%	19%	9%	9%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	15%	6%	4%	100%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	40%	26%	20%	14%	100%
	Cigarettes	61%	18%	11%	9%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	48%	18%	17%	18%	100%
	Marijuana	51%	18%	15%	16%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	61%	23%	9%	7%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	75%	14%	6%	5%	100%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	26%	20%	31%	23%	100%
	Cigarettes	42%	26%	15%	17%	100%
	E-cigarettes or other vaping products	32%	17%	25%	27%	100%
	Marijuana	34%	17%	22%	28%	100%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	52%	26%	13%	9%	100%
	Opioid medications from your home	71%	19%	5%	5%	100%

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:**

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all	Total
8th	To drink alcohol	50%	33%	15%	2%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	65%	27%	6%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	53%	29%	14%	4%	100%
	To use marijuana	61%	26%	10%	3%	100%
10th	To drink alcohol	35%	35%	25%	4%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	59%	30%	9%	2%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	40%	35%	20%	5%	100%
	To use marijuana	43%	33%	20%	4%	100%
12th	To drink alcohol	23%	32%	36%	9%	100%
	To smoke cigarettes	51%	33%	11%	5%	100%
	To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	33%	35%	23%	8%	100%
	To use marijuana	30%	35%	26%	9%	100%

**TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	17%	38%	28%
<b>Online Access</b>			
Bought online	8%	15%	8%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	17%	24%	12%
<b>Social Access</b>			
A friend gave them to me	42%	52%	40%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	29%	20%	16%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	29%	35%	16%
<b># of Tobacco Users in the Past Year</b>	24	22	28

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*



**E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS:** During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources\*:

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	16%	36%	42%
<b>Online Access</b>			
Bought online	8%	4%	2%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	5%	4%	10%
<b>Social Access</b>			
A friend gave them to me	70%	72%	52%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	20%	15%	12%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	14%	14%
<b># of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year</b>	79	118	95

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:**

	<b>8th Grade</b>	<b>10th Grade</b>	<b>12th Grade</b>
<b>Retail Purchase</b>			
<b>Any Retail Source**</b>	7%	11%	17%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	7%	6%	11%
I bought it at a gas station or store	5%	9%	14%
Curbside/Home delivery***	6%	4%	4%
<b>Parent Supply</b>			
My parents WITH their permission	39%	40%	43%
<b>Social Access</b>			
<b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>	42%	51%	63%
A friend gave it to me	22%	34%	49%
I got it at a party	22%	35%	47%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	7%	9%	12%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	16%	21%	20%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	21%	28%	30%
<b>Accessed Without Permission</b>			
<b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>	27%	24%	26%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	26%	23%	24%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	12%	12%	9%
<b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>	206	242	224

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

\*\*\*New question added in 2022

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE\*\* ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	29%	37%	33%
I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary***	8%	5%	2%
<b>Someone gave it to me</b>	73%	73%	76%
A friend gave it to me	67%	66%	68%
My parents WITH their permission	24%	18%	17%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	24%	14%	14%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	20%	21%	10%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	31%	18%	8%
Someone else's medical marijuana prescription	10%	5%	3%
My own medical marijuana prescription	6%	3%	1%
<b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>	50	126	117

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

\*\*The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

\*\*\*New question added in 2022

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:**

	8th Grade	10th Grade	12th Grade
<b>I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)</b>	26%	14%	55%
<b>Someone gave them to me</b>	68%	50%	45%
My parents gave them to me	55%	36%	27%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	29%	21%	27%
<b>I took them from somewhere</b>	39%	50%	18%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	34%	43%	18%
I took them from someone else's home	19%	7%	0%
<b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>	31	14	11

\*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

## (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY:** How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Been in a physical fight	73%	20%	4%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	87%	7%	2%	4%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	97%	2%	1%	1%	100%
10th	Been in a physical fight	83%	13%	2%	2%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	89%	4%	1%	5%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	98%	1%	1%	1%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	93%	3%	1%	3%	100%
12th	Been in a physical fight	88%	10%	2%	1%	100%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club	88%	4%	2%	6%	100%
	Sold illegal drugs	99%	0%	0%	0%	100%
	Been drunk or high at school	92%	3%	2%	3%	100%

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES:** During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th	10th	12th
Bullied you by calling you names	36%	20%	19%
Threatened to hurt you	20%	17%	12%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you	14%	8%	5%
Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages	26%	20%	20%
<b>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING:** In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6+ times	Total
8th	Your appearance or a disability	52%	23%	10%	15%	100%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	84%	7%	3%	5%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	78%	10%	5%	7%	100%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity	84%	9%	3%	3%	100%
	Your appearance or a disability	83%	7%	5%	5%	100%

**DATING VIOLENCE:** During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure	Total
8th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	29%	6%	62%	3%	100%
10th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	17%	6%	73%	3%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	17%	14%	65%	3%	100%
12th	Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you	14%	7%	75%	5%	100%
	Put you down or tried to control you	14%	15%	66%	5%	100%

**GAMBLING:** During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

		Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more	Total
10th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	98%	1%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	0%	1%	100%
12th	At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment	95%	3%	1%	0%	100%
	Online (internet) gambling	97%	2%	1%	0%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):**

		No gambling (machine, online)	At least one way (machine, online)	Both ways (machine, online)	Total
10th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	95%	4%	1%	100%
12th	Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online)	93%	5%	1%	100%

**GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:**

		Yes	No	Total
10th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%
12th	Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money	3%	97%	100%
	Gambled more than you had planned to	2%	98%	100%

**GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):**

		Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more)	Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more)	Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more)	Total
10th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	96%	3%	1%	100%
12th	Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more)	96%	3%	1%	100%

## (5) Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES:** About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	65%	65%	62%
10-19 days	24%	23%	26%
20-30 days	7%	8%	8%
More than 30 days	4%	4%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
School sports team	49%	465	54%	389	46%	216
Other sports	52%	479	37%	249	26%	114
School clubs	30%	265	39%	268	51%	227
Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	17%	149	22%	145	37%	162
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	19%	166	15%	96	19%	79
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	33%	295	25%	167	26%	111

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	23%	23%	24%
1 activity	22%	27%	21%
2 or more activities	55%	50%	55%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:**

	10th	12th
None	62%	23%
5 or less hours	11%	8%
6 to 10 hours	8%	9%
11 to 15 hours	7%	12%
16 to 20 hours	5%	21%
21 to 25 hours	3%	12%
26 to 30 hours	1%	9%
More than 30 hours	3%	6%
Total	100%	100%

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:**

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	16%	6%
No activities but work	7%	18%
At least one activity but no work	47%	17%
At least one activity and work	30%	59%
Total	100%	100%

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:**

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	19%	24%	29%
Mostly A and B	44%	36%	41%
Mostly B	7%	7%	7%
Mostly B and C	17%	19%	14%
Mostly C	2%	4%	4%
Mostly C and D	7%	7%	3%
Mostly D	2%	1%	2%
Mostly F	3%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%



**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS:** How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	8%	4%
Probably will not	6%	4%
Probably will	31%	20%
Definitely will	39%	59%
Not sure	16%	12%
Total	100%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS:** At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who really cares about me	7%	20%	34%	38%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	8%	25%	32%	35%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	6%	20%	35%	39%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	13%	25%	30%	32%	100%
10th	Who really cares about me	10%	22%	31%	37%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	23%	30%	33%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	10%	21%	32%	37%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	15%	25%	31%	29%	100%
12th	Who really cares about me	11%	20%	31%	38%	100%
	Who notices when I'm not there	14%	20%	29%	37%	100%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say	13%	17%	33%	37%	100%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something	20%	22%	30%	28%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job	10%	19%	34%	37%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	6%	12%	28%	54%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	7%	17%	32%	44%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	8%	14%	29%	49%	100%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job	12%	22%	33%	32%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	8%	16%	30%	45%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	11%	19%	31%	40%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	11%	18%	32%	39%	100%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job	13%	21%	33%	32%	100%
	Who always wants me to do my best	11%	16%	29%	45%	100%
	Who believes I will be a success	13%	16%	29%	42%	100%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school	14%	15%	30%	41%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true	Total
8th	At school, I do interesting activities	18%	33%	29%	20%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	43%	33%	16%	8%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	33%	33%	23%	11%	100%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities	24%	31%	27%	19%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	47%	27%	17%	9%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	37%	32%	19%	11%	100%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities	25%	32%	24%	18%	100%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules	46%	25%	17%	11%	100%
	At school, I do things that make a difference	39%	30%	18%	13%	100%

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Total
8th	I feel close to people at this school	6%	6%	19%	42%	27%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	10%	10%	29%	30%	21%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	6%	6%	26%	39%	23%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	9%	11%	26%	34%	20%	100%
10th	I feel close to people at this school	12%	10%	22%	38%	19%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	15%	14%	27%	30%	13%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	7%	9%	30%	39%	15%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	9%	13%	30%	35%	13%	100%
12th	I feel close to people at this school	15%	13%	23%	33%	16%	100%
	I am happy to be at this school	18%	12%	35%	24%	10%	100%
	I feel safe in my school	8%	8%	30%	36%	18%	100%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly	11%	12%	32%	34%	10%	100%

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:**

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	87%	87%	87%
1 day	6%	5%	6%
2 or 3 days	3%	5%	5%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	1%
6 or more days	2%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

## (6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Seriously consider attempting suicide	N/A	N/A	20%	141	13%	57
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities	40%	369	44%	330	45%	214

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult	Total
8th	14%	21%	65%	100%
10th	15%	21%	65%	100%
12th	13%	23%	64%	100%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Underweight	3%	20	3%	14	2%	8
Healthy weight	64%	462	69%	376	70%	251
Overweight	21%	149	15%	84	14%	52
Obese	13%	92	14%	74	14%	50
Total	100%	723	100%	548	100%	361

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	8%	9%	15%
1 day	3%	3%	4%
2 days	5%	7%	9%
3 days	6%	9%	9%
4 days	7%	8%	11%
5 days	12%	14%	20%
6 days	9%	9%	6%
7 days	50%	41%	26%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day	Total
8th	Eat fruit	8%	27%	23%	12%	13%	6%	12%	100%
	Eat vegetables	13%	28%	24%	12%	10%	5%	9%	100%
10th	Eat fruit	8%	31%	23%	12%	13%	5%	8%	100%
	Eat vegetables	10%	30%	26%	12%	10%	5%	7%	100%
12th	Eat fruit	12%	29%	20%	14%	13%	5%	6%	100%
	Eat vegetables	13%	30%	24%	13%	12%	3%	5%	100%

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

	8th	10th	12th
Never	64%	71%	70%
Rarely	25%	19%	19%
Sometimes	9%	7%	9%
Most of the time	2%	2%	1%
Always	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%

**SCREEN TIME:** On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

	8th	10th	12th
No screen time on an average school day	4%	3%	7%
Less than 2 hours per day	13%	11%	12%
2-3 hours per day	24%	25%	26%
4-6 hours per day	37%	36%	39%
7 or more hours per day	23%	25%	16%
Total	100%	100%	100%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	6%	7%	12%
1 day	4%	5%	4%
2 days	7%	5%	7%
3 days	11%	10%	12%
4 days	10%	8%	10%
5 days	20%	23%	20%
6 days	10%	12%	12%
7 days	32%	30%	23%
Total	100%	100%	100%